



JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE CONCLUSION OF A MEETING BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF KENYA AND THE TRANSITIONAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF SOMALIA

JOINT COMMUNIQUE

On 18th October 2011, H.E Sheikh Shariff, President of the Transitional Federal Government of Somalia, received and held crucial talks with the Kenyan delegation led by Hon. Moses Wetangula, Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Kenya, in Mogadishu, Somalia. The Kenyan delegation also included Hon. Mohammed Yusuf Haji, Minister of State for Defence of the Republic of Kenya.

Prior to meeting with the President, the delegation was also received by the Prime Minister and held a session with key members of his cabinet.

The meeting with the President was convened against the backdrop of the growing spate of armed attacks by the Al Shabaab elements on Kenya.

The meeting deliberated on the current situation on the ground, and noted as follows:

That the prolonged situation of crisis and conflict in Somalia, resulting from the collapse of the Somalia state in 1991, has progressively mutated into a myriad of threats to the Somalia population, the neighbouring states, the region and the international community.

The region, through IGAD and the AU, has consistently called upon the international community to focus serious attention on these growing threats. However, most of these pleas have been met with inadequate, inconsistent and unsustainable support.



The security situation in Somalia improved following the defeat of Al Shabaab after 6 months of intensive military operations by the Transitional Federal Government (TFG) and AMISOM forces and their subsequent withdrawal from Mogadishu on 6th August 2011. However, the Al Shabaab group has since re-grouped and is posing a significant threat to the peace and security in Somalia and throughout the region.

Further, the Al Shabaab relocation towards Lower Juba, near the border, has seen some of its elements infiltrate into Kenya and commit heinous crimes, including abductions of foreign nationals within Kenya, attacking civilians, destroying property and obstructing humanitarian efforts for the more than 600,000 refugees hosted in the Dadaab complex. More fundamentally, these activities increasingly pose threats to public safety and security within Kenya, create anxiety among the populations and negatively impact Kenya's economy.

The recent spate of blatant attacks is indicative of a changed strategy by Al Shabaab calculated to terrorize civilians. This warrants decisive action to forestall the threats of Al Shabaab elements to the humanitarian operations, restore security in the border areas and ensure that insurgents do not launch attacks against Kenya, the region and beyond.

Based on the discussion, the two sides agreed that Al Shabaab constitutes a common enemy to both countries, and therefore, they should evolve a common political and security strategy to address this threat. In this regard, they agreed to:

- 1. Continue working together to stabilize Somalia and to stamp out the threats of the Al Shabaab elements, especially terrorism, piracy, abductions, extortion, ransom demands and other international crimes.
- 2. Cooperate in undertaking security and military operations, and to undertake coordinated pre-emptive action, and pursuit of any armed elements that continue to threaten and attack both countries. In this regard, both sides agreed to revamp the joint mechanism to ensure enhanced cooperation and coordination in all aspects.
- 3. Reaffirm their commitment to continue to work together in urging the international community to favourably consider the recommendations and



decisions of the IGAD and AU in relation to strengthening the Peace Support Operation in Somalia.

- 4. Express their determination to strengthen the existing cooperation between the two sides. In this regard, they agreed:
 - a) To facilitate cooperation among communities along the common border on matters of mutual interest.
 - b) To cooperate and collaborate in sharing and exchange of information that is relevant to the fight against cross border crimes.
 - c) To continue working with the international community in the implementation of Peace Support operations as well as humanitarian action in Somalia.
- 5. Reaffirm their obligations to defend the sovereignty and territorial integrity of both countries from internal and external threats.
- 6. H.E the President of Somalia reaffirmed the commitment of the TFG to fully implement the Kampala Accord of 9^{th} June 2011.

Done in Mogadishu, on this 18th day of October, 2011

For the Government of the Republic of Kenya

HON. MOSES M. WETANG'ULA, EGH,

MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS

H.E HUSSEIN ARAB ISSE
DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND

For the Transitional Federal Government of Somalia

MINISTER FOR DEFENCE